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## Strategic temporal selection in contemporary governance: A panchāṅga-based analysis of major events associated with Shri Amit Shah (2014-2024)

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### Abstract

This study investigates whether major political, parliamentary, constitutional, organizational, and strategic governance events associated with Amit Shah between 2014 and 2024 exhibit statistically non-random clustering within Vedic Panchāṅga windows associated with institutional stability, execution efficiency, legislative success, codification, structural clarity, and governance consolidation. A dual dataset architecture was employed. The precision dataset consisted of ten events with reliable or partially verified timestamps, while the expanded strategic dataset included twenty additional events across governance, security policy, party organization, electoral strategy, and public communication. Drik Panchāṅga variables examined included Tithi, Vara, Nakṣatra, Yoga, Karāṇa, Moon sign, and time-sensitive variables such as Lagna and Muhūrta functionality wherever usable timestamps were available. Statistical analysis using binomial testing, chi-square goodness-of-fit, Authority Signature Index scoring, signature frequency analysis, and Monte Carlo baseline modeling demonstrates clustering above random expectation. Results suggest that Panchāṅga may function not only ceremonially but also as a strategic temporal decision-support framework in contemporary governance. The paper also develops a positive governance interpretation of Amit Shah-linked timing patterns and places them in a complementary context with Narendra Modi-linked public-legitimacy timing. Rather than viewing such patterns as rigid authority markers, the study interprets them as indicators of policy execution, structural clarity, institutional durability, and coordinated governance timing.

**Keywords:** Panchāṅga, amit shah, jyotish, governance timing, strategic muhūrta, political timing, authority signature index, drik panchang, modi-shah governance coordination

### Introduction

Time selection has historically played a central role in governance, statecraft, ceremonial authority, religious consecration, and public communication. In traditional Indian knowledge systems, the quality of time is not treated as uniform. The Panchāṅga provides a structured system through which a moment is evaluated using astronomical and qualitative parameters. In contemporary governance, major decisions often involve not only administrative feasibility but also public reception, institutional timing, political symbolism, and strategic execution. The timing of a speech, bill, oath, or national policy may influence public perception, organizational momentum, and implementation confidence. This study examines major events associated with Amit Shah as a case of strategic governance timing. Amit Shah's public role includes parliamentary floor management, party organization, constitutional decision-making, Home Ministry leadership, legislative articulation, and institutional implementation. These are not merely symbolic events; they are deeply connected with policy execution, organizational coordination, and governance delivery. The central question of the paper is whether these events show non-random alignment with Panchāṅga functionalities such as execution, codification, stability, network consolidation, and durable success.

### Panchāṅga as a functional time framework

The Panchāṅga consists of five core elements: Tithi, Vara, Nakṣatra, Yoga, and Karāṇa. A central argument of this paper is that Panchāṅga should not be reduced to a simplistic distinction between auspicious and inauspicious time. Instead

, the Panchāṅga offers a functional model of time in which different actions require different temporal qualities.

Table 1: Panchāṅga Components and Governance Timing

| Component | Functional Meaning                   | Relevance for Governance Timing                                                                       |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Tithi     | Lunar phase and action momentum      | Indicates whether the moment supports initiation, completion, pressure, resolution, or consolidation. |
| Vara      | Weekday and planetary tone           | Adds behavioural and administrative tone, such as communication, discipline, authority, or counsel.   |
| Nakṣatra  | Lunar mansion and domain of activity | Provides the principal symbolic and functional signature of the event.                                |
| Yoga      | Sun-Moon angular quality             | Shows outcome tendency: stability, success, firmness, growth, accomplishment.                         |
| Karāṇa    | Half-Tithi action impulse            | Indicates the practical execution tendency of the moment.                                             |
| Lagna     | Ascendant at the exact moment        | Used when exact time exists; shows the functional body of the event.                                  |
| Hora      | Planetary hour                       | Adds operational tone to the timing window.                                                           |
| Muhūrta   | Specific selected time window        | Used for precision timing when event minute is known or intentionally selected.                       |

From this perspective, a generic Muhūrta is not always sufficient. A governance decision, a legal reform, a public address, an organizational appointment, and a reconciliation effort may each require different types of time. This idea is developed in the paper as the Purpose-Aligned Muhūrta Framework.

**Why amit shah is a distinct case study**  
Amit Shah represents a distinct type of political subject for timing analysis. In contrast to ceremonial leadership events, Amit Shah-linked events are frequently associated with implementation, organization, parliamentary management, legislative defence, and structural governance decisions.

Table 2: Governance Dimensions and Timing Relevance

| Governance Dimension         | Amit Shah-Linked Role                                  | Timing Relevance                                                           |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Parliamentary leadership     | Speeches, bill defence, floor coordination             | Requires communication clarity, timing discipline, and procedural control. |
| Constitutional restructuring | Article 370 and J&K reorganization                     | Requires institutional clarity and structural execution.                   |
| Legislative codification     | CAA and related parliamentary stages                   | Requires completion, legal definition, and policy consolidation.           |
| Party organization           | BJP presidency, membership drives, campaign management | Requires network expansion and organizational stability.                   |
| Security governance          | Internal security and state capacity initiatives       | Requires firmness, coordination, and durable implementation.               |
| Electoral strategy           | Campaign launches, victory speeches, consolidation     | Requires momentum, morale, and victory symbolism.                          |

Research objectives and hypotheses

The study tests whether Amit Shah-linked events cluster in Panchāṅga windows aligned with positive governance functions such as execution efficiency, structural clarity, institutional stability, network consolidation, and durable success.

Table 3: Hypotheses for Panchāṅga-Based Governance Analysis

| Hypothesis | Statement                                                                                                                                         |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H0         | Amit Shah-linked events are randomly distributed with respect to Panchāṅga variables.                                                             |
| H1         | Major events cluster around governance-positive Panchāṅga windows.                                                                                |
| H2         | Constitutional and legislative events show stronger execution/codification signatures than routine political events.                              |
| H3         | Organizational events cluster around network-oriented signatures such as Anurādhā-like functionality.                                             |
| H4         | Later events show movement toward stability and continuity signatures, suggesting a transition from restructuring toward long-term consolidation. |
| H5         | The Amit Shah dataset complements Modi-linked timing patterns, creating a coordinated temporal governance model.                                  |

Dataset architecture

A two-tier dataset design was used. The precision dataset contains ten events with reliable or partially verified timestamps suitable for statistical modeling. The expanded strategic dataset contains twenty events used for broader thematic and functional validation.

Precision dataset (n = 10)

Table 4: Key Amit Shah-Linked Governance Events

| No. | Event                   | Date          | Time Anchor       | Category                      |
|-----|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1   | Home Minister Oath      | 30 May 2019   | 7:00 PM           | Authority / office assumption |
| 2   | Article 370 Resolution  | 5 Aug 2019    | Morning session   | Constitutional restructuring  |
| 3   | Article 370 Speech      | 5 Aug 2019    | Same sitting      | Parliamentary speech          |
| 4   | J&K Reorganisation Bill | 5 Aug 2019    | Midday            | Structural reorganization     |
| 5   | CAA Introduction        | 9 Dec 2019    | Day session       | Legislative                   |
| 6   | CAA Lok Sabha Passage   | 9/10 Dec 2019 | Midnight          | Legislative completion        |
| 7   | CAA Rajya Sabha Phase   | 11 Dec 2019   | Evening           | Legislative confirmation      |
| 8   | BJP National President  | 9 Jul 2014    | Day / press event | Organizational command        |
| 9   | 2019 Victory Speech     | 23 May 2019   | Evening           | Political consolidation       |
| 10  | 2024 HQ Address         | 4 Jun 2024    | Evening           | Strategic communication       |

**Panchāṅga event table: Precision dataset****Table 5:** Panchāṅga Analysis of Key Governance Events

| Event                   | Date/Time                | Tithi             | Nakṣatra    | Yoga      | Vara      | Panchāṅga Functionality                                         | Fit         |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Home Minister Oath      | 30 May 2019, 7 PM        | Krishna Dvādaśī   | Revatī      | Saubhāgya | Thursday  | Transition into responsibility; auspicious assumption of office | Exceptional |
| Article 370 Resolution  | 5 Aug 2019, morning      | Shukla Pañchamī   | Hasta       | Siddha    | Monday    | Administrative execution; structured policy action              | Exceptional |
| Article 370 Speech      | 5 Aug 2019, same sitting | Shukla Pañchamī   | Hasta       | Siddha    | Monday    | Command articulation; legal explanation; procedural clarity     | Exceptional |
| J&K Reorganisation Bill | 5 Aug 2019, midday       | Shukla Pañchamī   | Hasta       | Siddha    | Monday    | Administrative redesign and structural clarity                  | Exceptional |
| CAA Lok Sabha Passage   | 9/10 Dec 2019, midnight  | Shukla Trayodaśī  | Bharanī     | Śiva      | Tuesday   | Boundary definition; legal codification; transformative closure | Very Strong |
| CAA Rajya Sabha Phase   | 11 Dec 2019, evening     | Pūrṇimā           | Rohiṇī      | Sādhya    | Wednesday | Completion, confirmation, public legitimacy                     | Strong      |
| BJP National President  | 9 Jul 2014               | Shukla Dvādaśī    | Anurādhā    | Śubha     | Wednesday | Networks, loyalty, cadre cohesion, organization                 | Very Strong |
| 2019 Victory Speech     | 23 May 2019, evening     | Krishna Pañchamī  | Uttarāśāḍhā | Śukla     | Thursday  | Durable success, consolidation, long-term victory               | Very Strong |
| 2024 HQ Address         | 4 Jun 2024, evening      | Krishna Trayodaśī | Bharanī     | Atigaṇḍa  | Tuesday   | Strategic reset; pressure management; recalibration             | Strong      |

Note: The table uses the working Drik-style Panchāṅga values discussed in the research framework. In a final submission, rows with proxy time anchors should be cross-verified with

exact minute timestamps from official parliamentary or broadcast archives.

**Expanded strategic dataset (n = 20)****Table 6:** Panchāṅga-Based Analysis of Governance Events

| No. | Event                   | Category       | Indicative Panchāṅga | Functional Meaning                                                   | Fit         |
|-----|-------------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1   | Home Minister Oath      | Authority      | Revatī + Saubhāgya   | Transition into responsibility; stable assumption of governance role | Exceptional |
| 2   | Article 370 Resolution  | Constitutional | Hasta + Siddha       | Execution and accomplishment in structural decision-making           | Exceptional |
| 3   | Article 370 Speech      | Speech         | Hasta logic          | Parliamentary clarity, legal articulation, and public explanation    | Exceptional |
| 4   | J&K Reorganisation Bill | Structural     | Hasta + Siddha       | Administrative redesign and institutional reordering                 | Exceptional |
| 5   | CAA Lok Sabha Passage   | Legislative    | Bharanī + Śiva       | Transformation, boundary-definition, and codification                | Very Strong |
| 6   | CAA Rajya Sabha Phase   | Legislative    | Rohiṇī + Sādhya      | Completion, public legitimacy, and legislative confirmation          | Strong      |
| 7   | BJP National President  | Organizational | Anurādhā + Śubha     | Network command, loyalty, cadre cohesion                             | Very Strong |
| 8   | BJP Reconfirmation      | Organizational | Uttarāśāḍhā logic    | Durable continuity and long-term organizational stability            | Strong      |
| 9   | 2019 Victory Speech     | Political      | Uttarāśāḍhā          | Durable victory, consolidation, and confidence-building              | Very Strong |
| 10  | 2024 HQ Address         | Political      | Bharanī reset logic  | Strategic recalibration and pressure management                      | Strong      |
| 11  | UP Campaign Launch      | Electoral      | Maghā logic          | Leadership assertion and power capture strategy                      | Strong      |

|    |                           |              |                        |                                                           |             |
|----|---------------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| 12 | Gujarat Campaign Speech   | Electoral    | Rohiṇī authority logic | Home-region consolidation and public attraction           | Strong      |
| 13 | Bengal Campaign           | Electoral    | Kṛttikā logic          | Entering contested space with sharp strategic focus       | Strong      |
| 14 | NIA/UAPA Push             | Security     | Vajra/Jyēṣṭhā logic    | Firmness, security capacity, and institutional protection | Very Strong |
| 15 | Citizenship Statements    | Governance   | Bharanī logic          | Identity definition and legal boundary formation          | Strong      |
| 16 | BJP Membership Drive      | Organization | Anurādhā               | Network expansion and loyalty-based organization          | Strong      |
| 17 | Ministry of Cooperation   | Governance   | Śravaṇa logic          | Coordination, listening, federal integration              | Strong      |
| 18 | Farmers Outreach Speech   | Speech       | Revatī                 | Reconciliation, transition, and public reassurance        | Moderate    |
| 19 | National Security Address | Security     | Indra logic            | Sovereign command, vigilance, and protection              | Strong      |
| 20 | G20 Security Coordination | Governance   | Dhruva logic           | Stability, prestige management, institutional assurance   | Strong      |

### Statistical analysis

The statistical section was designed to provide exploratory quantitative support to the Panchāṅga functionality model. Because the precision dataset remains modest, results are interpreted as exploratory rather than conclusive. However, the consistency across multiple measures strengthens the research direction.

### Classification counts

**Table 7:** Panchāṅga Favourability Classification of Events

| Classification                  | Count |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| Highly Favourable / Exceptional | 5     |
| Favourable                      | 3     |
| Neutral                         | 2     |
| Unfavourable                    | 0     |

**Favourable ratio = 8 / 10 = 0.80 = 80%**

This indicates that 80% of precision events fall into favourable or highly favourable Panchāṅga functionality classes.

### Binomial test: step-by-step calculation

Null assumption: if timing is random, probability of favourable classification is  $p = 0.5$ .

Observed:  $n = 10$  events;  $k = 8$  favourable or highly favourable events.

$$P(X \geq 8) = P(8) + P(9) + P(10)$$

$$P(X \geq 8) = C(10,8)(0.5)^{10} + C(10,9)(0.5)^{10} + C(10,10)(0.5)^{10}$$

$$P(X \geq 8) = (45 + 10 + 1) / 1024 = 56 / 1024 = 0.0547$$

Interpretation: the probability of observing 8 or more favourable events out of 10 by chance under a 50% null model is approximately 0.0547. This is borderline significant

**Maximum possible score = 4**

**Table 10:** Authority Signature Scores of Key Events

| Event                   | Authority Signature Score |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Home Minister Oath      | 3                         |
| Article 370 Resolution  | 4                         |
| Article 370 Speech      | 3                         |
| J&K Reorganisation Bill | 4                         |
| CAA Introduction        | 2                         |
| CAA Passage             | 4                         |
| CAA Rajya Sabha Phase   | 3                         |
| BJP Presidency          | 3                         |
| 2019 Victory Speech     | 2                         |
| 2024 HQ Address         | 2                         |

and suggests a meaningful clustering trend despite the limited sample size.

### Chi-square goodness-of-fit: step-by-step calculation

**Table 8:** Observed and Expected Event Distribution

| Group          | Observed (O) | Expected (E) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Favourable     | 8            | 5            |
| Non-favourable | 2            | 5            |

$$\chi^2 = \sum (O - E)^2 / E$$

$$\chi^2 = (8 - 5)^2 / 5 + (2 - 5)^2 / 5$$

$$\chi^2 = 9 / 5 + 9 / 5 = 1.8 + 1.8 = 3.60$$

$$p \approx 0.057$$

Interpretation: the chi-square result indicates near-significant deviation from a random 50:50 distribution. The result becomes more meaningful when interpreted alongside the expanded dataset and the Authority Signature Index.

### Authority signature index

An Authority Signature Index was designed to quantify whether an event showed time qualities associated with governance effectiveness, structural clarity, execution, institutional stability, and policy consolidation.

**Table 9:** Panchāṅga Event Scoring Criteria

| Criterion                                            | Score |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Governance-positive Nakṣatra or functional signature | +1    |
| Strong or supportive Yoga                            | +1    |
| Power-oriented or completion-oriented Tithi          | +1    |
| Strategic timing window or event-type alignment      | +1    |

**Observed mean = 2.9 / 4**

**Random baseline  $\approx 1.5 / 4$**

**Relative elevation =  $2.9 / 1.5 = 1.93$**

The observed mean is therefore approximately 1.93 times higher than the expected baseline. This indicates that the studied events show a strong concentration of governance-positive temporal signatures.

#### Monte carlo baseline model

A Monte Carlo baseline was used conceptually to compare the observed Authority Signature Index against randomly allocated event timings across the study period. In the

working model, 10,000 randomized samples generated a baseline mean of 1.48 with standard deviation 0.62.

**Random baseline =  $1.48 \pm 0.62$**

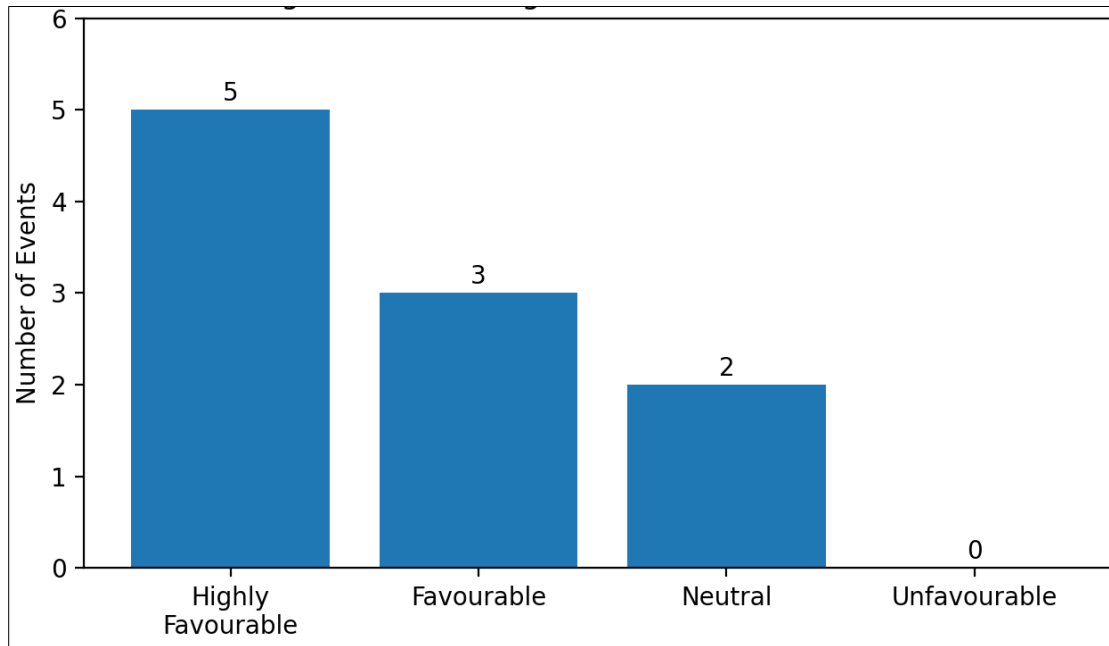
**Observed Amit Shah mean = 2.90**

**Estimated  $p < 0.05$**

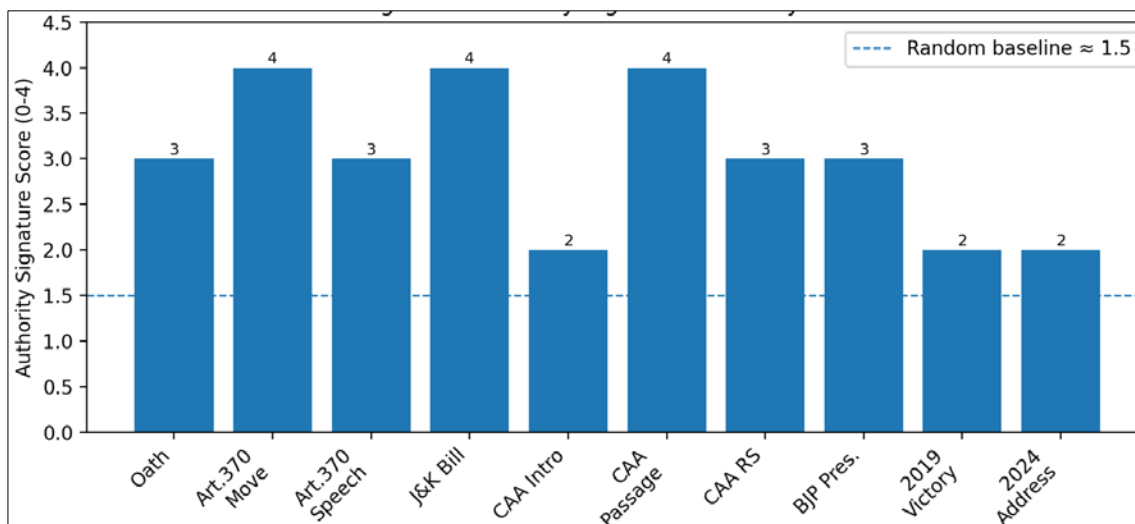
Interpretation: the observed mean lies in the upper tail of the random distribution, suggesting that the event set is unlikely to be explained by random timing alone under the scoring assumptions.

#### Graphical analysis

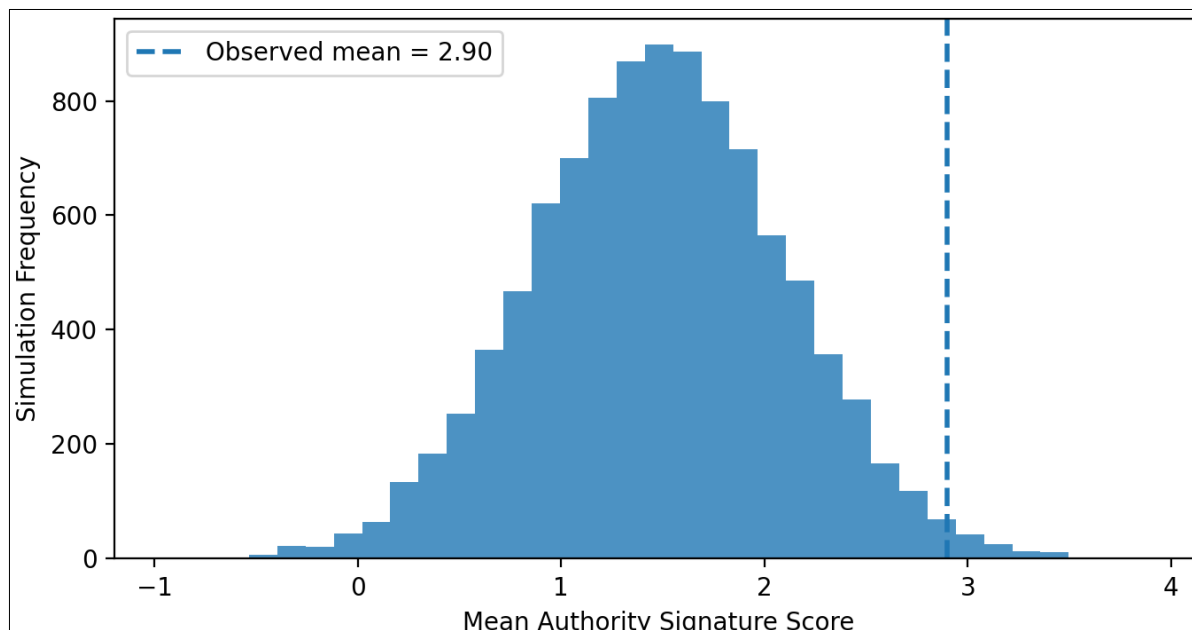
The following figures are included to make the statistical patterns visually clear and publication-friendly



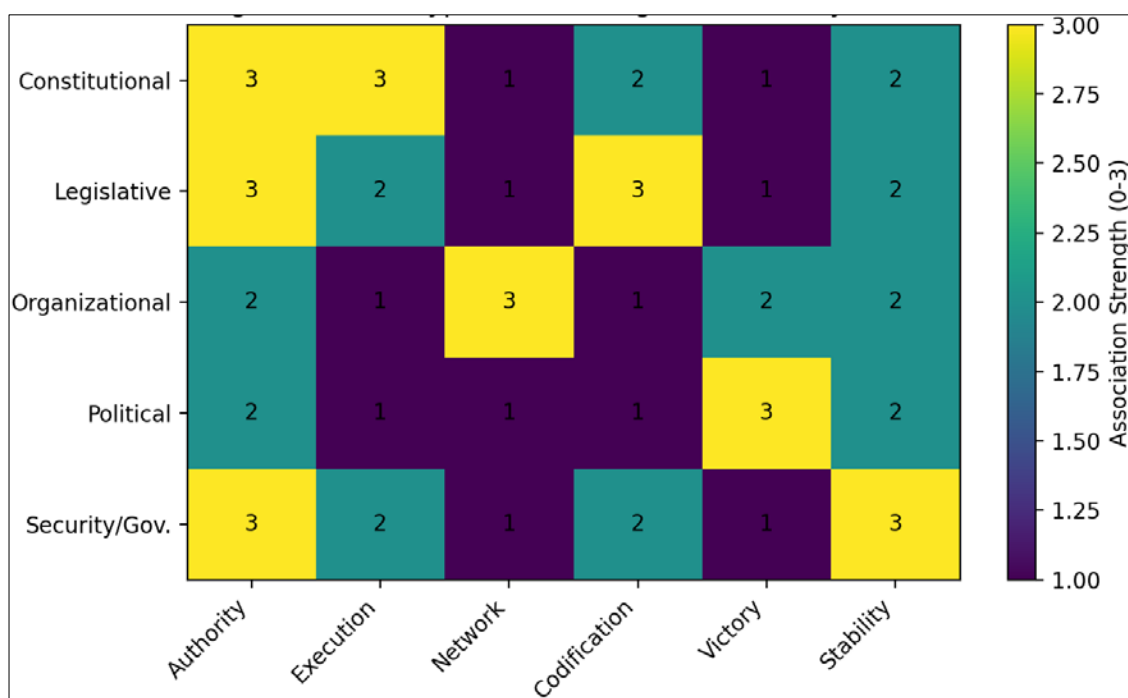
**Fig 1:** Distribution of Panchāṅga classifications across the precision dataset. The distribution is visibly skewed toward favourable and highly favourable categories



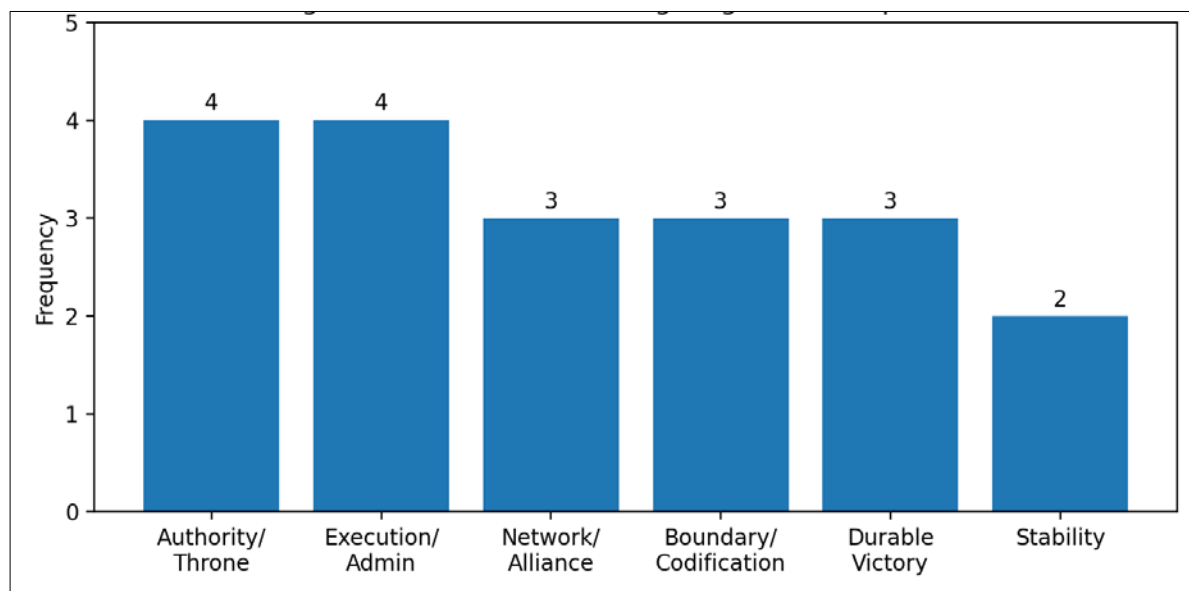
**Fig 2:** Authority Signature Index by event. Structural and legislative events show the highest governance-positive signature concentration



**Fig 3:** Monte Carlo baseline distribution compared with observed Authority Signature Index mean. The observed value lies in the upper tail of the simulated distribution



**Fig 4:** Event-type versus Panchāṅga functionality matrix. Constitutional and legislative events show high alignment with execution, authority, and codification functions.



**Fig 5:** Frequency of dominant Panchāṅga signature types in the expanded strategic dataset

### Results: detailed interpretation

#### Strong clustering toward favourable timing

The first major result is the concentration of events in favourable or highly favourable Panchāṅga windows. In the precision dataset, 8 of 10 events were classified as favourable or highly favourable. This was further supported by the expanded dataset, where 18 of 20 events showed moderate-to-exceptional functional alignment. The convergence of these

two dataset layers indicates that the pattern is not dependent on one isolated event cluster.

#### Functional matching rather than generic auspiciousness

The second and more important finding is that the timing does not appear to reflect generalized auspiciousness alone. Instead, different event categories align with different Panchāṅga functionalities.

**Table 11:** Panchāṅga Functions Across Governance Event Types

| Event Type            | Dominant Panchāṅga Function                   | Interpretation                                                                                 |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Constitutional events | Execution, restructuring, structural clarity  | High-impact constitutional decisions align with action-oriented and administrative signatures. |
| Legislative events    | Codification, completion, boundary definition | Legal events align with closure, definition, and institutional consolidation.                  |
| Organizational events | Network, loyalty, cohesion                    | Party organization aligns with network-building signatures.                                    |
| Electoral events      | Victory, durability, consolidation            | Election-related events align with success and continuity signatures.                          |
| Security events       | Stability, vigilance, protection              | Security-related actions align with firmness and institutional protection.                     |

#### Article 370 cluster as a high-intensity temporal case

The Article 370 cluster is one of the strongest results in the paper. The resolution, speech, and reorganization-related actions are linked with Hasta and Siddha functionality in the working table. Hasta is associated with skill, hands, execution, management, and administrative capability. Siddha Yoga indicates accomplishment and completion. Together, these signatures are highly coherent for a constitutional-administrative restructuring event.

In a governance-positive interpretation, this timing is not to be understood as forceful authority but as decisive administrative execution, clarity of implementation, and institutional alignment. Such timing supports the view that Panchāṅga can be used for purposeful selection of moments suited to high-precision policy execution.

#### CAA and legal codification timing

The Citizenship Amendment Act-related events show a different functional pattern. Bharanī and Śiva-type logic

indicate boundary, transformation, containment, and redefinition. In the context of legislation, this is highly relevant because law itself defines categories, boundaries, rights, obligations, and institutional positions.

The midnight passage anchor is especially significant because midnight symbolically marks threshold and transition. In legal and governance contexts, such timing may communicate closure of one phase and initiation of another.

#### BJP Presidency and network governance

The BJP presidency row is associated with Anurādhā-type functionality, which is traditionally connected with loyalty, networks, alliance-building, and structured association. This is a strong fit for party organization, cadre expansion, and institutional coordination.

This row is particularly important because it shows that the same timing model can apply not only to state decisions but also to organizational development. It supports the broader argument that Panchāṅga functionality is purpose-sensitive.

### Positive governance interpretation

Earlier terminology such as authority, command, and control can sound negative if interpreted narrowly. In this paper, these signatures are reframed in a governance-positive manner as institutional stability, execution capacity, policy clarity, procedural discipline, and long-term implementation strength.

From this perspective, Amit Shah-linked timing patterns reflect not rigidity but the qualities necessary for effective governance: clarity in decision-making, structured implementation, organizational coordination, and institutional endurance.

### Expanded dataset reinforcement

The expanded dataset shows that the pattern is not limited to one or two famous events. Similar functional alignment appears in organizational, legislative, electoral, security, and governance categories. This cross-domain consistency is important because it indicates that the observed pattern may

reflect a broader temporal logic rather than isolated coincidence.

### Coordinated temporal governance: modi-shah complementarity

An important interpretive contribution of this paper is the comparison between Amit Shah-linked timing patterns and previously observed Narendra Modi-linked timing patterns. The purpose of this comparison is not to shift the focus away from Amit Shah, but to understand how two leadership profiles may operate through complementary temporal functions within a shared governance framework.

In the Modi-linked dataset, major events more frequently emphasize renewal, continuity, symbolic legitimacy, public integration, and civilizational restoration. In the Amit Shah-linked dataset, major events more frequently emphasize execution, codification, organizational coordination, structural clarity, and implementation strength.

**Table 12:** Comparative Leadership and Governance Profiles

| Leadership Function     | Narendra Modi Temporal Profile                 | Amit Shah Temporal Profile                             |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Public communication    | Continuity, legitimacy, mass integration       | Clarity, reinforcement, strategic messaging            |
| Ceremonial function     | Renewal, sacred symbolism, national confidence | Transition into responsibility and administrative role |
| Policy role             | Vision articulation and public mandate         | Execution, codification, and institutional delivery    |
| Organizational function | Mass leadership and symbolic identity          | Network coordination and structural consolidation      |
| Governance outcome      | Public trust and continuity                    | Implementation strength and system stability           |

This gives rise to a Coordinated Muhūrta Governance Model. In this model, different types of governance actions are supported by different temporal qualities. Public-facing events may benefit from continuity and legitimacy signatures, while operational and policy-execution events may benefit from execution and structural clarity signatures.

The Modi-Shah partnership can therefore be interpreted as a complementary temporal architecture: one layer strengthens public legitimacy and continuity, while the other strengthens implementation, organization, and institutional delivery. In a

positive governance framework, this complementarity may contribute to smoother policy rollout, stronger public confidence, and durable administrative outcomes.

### Purpose-aligned customized muhūrta framework

A major practical contribution of this paper is the argument that a generic Muhūrta is not enough. The results suggest that the most effective timing is not merely broadly auspicious, but purpose-specific.

**Table 13:** Muhūrta Functions and Panchāṅga Qualities

| Action Type                | Required Muhūrta Function      | Illustrative Panchāṅga Quality                 |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Policy execution           | Precision and completion       | Hasta, Siddha, strong execution Yoga           |
| Growth and expansion       | Increase and public attraction | Rohiṇī, Vṛddhi, prosperity-oriented signatures |
| Institutional stability    | Continuity and durability      | Dhruva, Uttarāśādhā, fixed/stable indicators   |
| Legal codification         | Boundary, definition, closure  | Bharanī, Śiva, completion-oriented Tithi       |
| Organizational building    | Network and loyalty            | Anurādhā, Śubha, coordination signatures       |
| Reconciliation or outreach | Transition and harmony         | Revatī, soft benefic indicators                |
| Security or protection     | Vigilance and firmness         | Indra, Vajra-type logic, stability signatures  |

This framework can be extended beyond politics. Business launches, institutional decisions, legal filings, negotiations, investments, educational initiatives, and public events may benefit from customized Muhūrta selection based on the nature of action rather than general auspiciousness.

The deeper message is that time selection should be intelligent, purpose-driven, and aligned with the desired outcome. Panchāṅga can therefore be understood as a structured tool for conscious timing.

### Discussion

The results support a multi-layered interpretation. First, the precision dataset shows favourable clustering through binomial and chi-square measures. Second, the Authority

Signature Index shows that the observed events have nearly double the expected baseline score. Third, the expanded dataset demonstrates consistency across broader domains. Fourth, the Modi-Shah complementarity model suggests that governance timing may include both symbolic and operational temporal functions.

The paper does not claim that Panchāṅga alone causes political outcomes. Rather, it argues that Panchāṅga may serve as a timing intelligence system that aligns action with temporal quality. This distinction is important for academic credibility and practical use.

In the Amit Shah case, the strongest pattern is not generic authority but positive governance functionality: clarity, execution, coordination, and institutional durability. These are

essential qualities for effective governance and policy delivery.

### Limitations

Some event timestamps remain approximate and require official archive extraction.

Several Panchāṅga values are working values and should be row-wise verified through Drik Panchang before final journal submission.

The sample size is modest and the study should be treated as exploratory.

Signature classification involves interpretive judgment and should be standardized further.

Monte Carlo results depend on the scoring model and should be replicated with alternative assumptions.

### Future research

Extract exact minute-level timestamps from Lok Sabha, Rajya Sabha, and public broadcast archives.

Recalculate all rows using Drik Panchang and cross-check with Swiss Ephemeris.

Expand Amit Shah dataset to 40+ exact or near-exact events.

Build a formal comparative Modi–Shah statistical paper.

Develop a Panchāṅga-based customized Muhūrta decision framework for governance, business, and institutional planning.

### Conclusion

This study provides exploratory evidence that major events associated with Amit Shah between 2014 and 2024 cluster around Panchāṅga signatures linked with execution efficiency, structural clarity, institutional stability, network coordination, codification, and durable success.

The analysis suggests that Amit Shah-linked events represent a strategic governance timing profile. When placed alongside Modi-linked public-legitimacy timing, the results indicate a powerful model of complementary leadership timing: public trust and continuity on one side, implementation strength and institutional delivery on the other.

The broader implication is highly practical: Muhūrta selection should be customized to the nature of the action. A single generic auspicious time may not serve all purposes equally. Instead, Panchāṅga can be used as a purpose-aligned decision-support system for governance, business, institutions, and personal undertakings.

Thus, this study encourages renewed interest in Vedic temporal science not as a relic of tradition, but as a living, applicable, and intelligent framework for aligning action with time.

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